**Back-Up Links For Online Articles**

1. Should Internet Access be Free:<https://perma.cc/PL7G-XXPT>
2. Give Everybody the Internet: <https://perma.cc/86V9-Y8D3>
3. Digital prosperity: How broadband can deliver health and equity to all communities: <https://perma.cc/UNL8-2FE7>
4. [Understanding the Broadband Access Gap](https://www.huduser.gov/portal/pdredge/pdr_edge_featd_article_100614.html): <https://perma.cc/KMF5-29KH>
5. Basic internet access is not enough. We need universal connectivity!: <https://perma.cc/R9UK-JXX9>
6. 53% of Americans Say the Internet Has Been Essential During the COVID-19 Outbreak (Pew Research Center): <https://perma.cc/Q493-LBAC>
7. Home broadband adoption, computer ownership vary by race, ethnicity in the U.S. (Pew Research Center): <https://perma.cc/MLT3-A3KB>
8. Opinion: Why treating the Internet as a public utility is bad for consumers (The Washington Post): <https://perma.cc/P9E6-WJBT>
9. Computer and Internet Use in the United States, 2018, published in 2021 (U.S. Census Bureau): <https://perma.cc/FA2H-SAJT>
10. The Digital Divide: Facing a Crisis or Creating a Myth? (MIT Press Direct): <https://perma.cc/WX83-PKF7>
11. [Universal Broadband: Option, Right or Obligation?](https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0971685817733569) (Journal of Human Values)
12. [Who gets access to fast broadband? Evidence from Los Angeles County](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2021.101594))
13. [Mobile Technology and Home Broadband 2019](https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2019/06/13/mobile-technology-and-home-broadband-2019/)
14. [Affordability & Availability: Expanding Broadband In The Black Rural South](https://jointcenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/Affordability-Availability-Expanding-Broadband-in-the-Black-Rural-South.pdf)
15. [Neighborhood broadband data makes it clear: We need an agenda to fight digital poverty](https://www.brookings.edu/blog/the-avenue/2020/02/05/neighborhood-broadband-data-makes-it-clear-we-need-an-agenda-to-fight-digital-poverty/)
16. [Broadband Adoption in Low-Income Communities](https://www.ssrc.org/publications/broadband-adoption-in-low-income-communities/) (Social Science Research Council)